

Reading Focus 5 Achilles' Heel

(1)	English has a lot of words or expressions ① based on ancient Greek legends.	expression base ancient Greek legend	① based ...の文中での働きは？ base ~ on ...の訳は？→ base
(2)	For example, there are a ① couple ② related to Achilles, ③a Greek hero of the Trojan War.	couple relate	① a couple = a couple of () 「いくつかの...」 ② relate ~ to ... の訳は？→ relate ③ 同格の表現 Achilles の説明
(3)	One is “Achilles’ tendon,” ① which ② refers to the tendon ③ connecting your heel to your calf muscle.	tendon refer connect heel calf muscle	① 関係代名詞 継続用法の訳は？ ② refer to ...の訳は？→ refer ③ connecting ...の文中での働きは？ connect ~ to ...の訳は？ → connect
(4)	Another is “Achilles’ heel,” ① an expression ② that ③ refers to your weak spot.	weak spot	① 同格の表現 “Achilles’s heel” の説明 ② that ...以下の文中での働きは？ ③ refer to ...の訳は？→ (3)
(5)	① It comes from the ② following story.	following	① Itは何を指していますか？ ② following の訳は？→ following 形容詞
(6)	When Achilles was a baby, his mother bathed him in the river ① Styx .	bathe	① 「ステュクス・三途の川」死者はこの川を越えて黄泉の国に行ったと言われている。
(7)	She knew (①) the river had magical powers and ② the water would protect his body from any harm.	magical protect harm	① ここに省略されている語は何ですか？ ② the water would ...はどこにつながりますか？
(8)	But his heel did not ① get wet because his mother ② held him by ③ it .	hold>held>held	① get + C の訳は？→ get 自動詞 [get C] ② hold ~ by ...の訳は？→ hold ③ itは何を指していますか？
(9)	Therefore, ① it became the one spot ② where Achilles ③ could be hurt .	therefore	① itは何を指していますか？ ② where ...の文中での働きは？ ③ could be hurt →助動詞 + 受動態の訳は？
(10)	Achilles ① grew up ② to be a great Greek warrior.	warrior	① grow up の訳は？→ grow ② この to-不定詞の用法・訳は？(結果を表す)
(11)	During the Trojan War, he ① fought against the ② Trojans .	during	① fight against ...の訳は？→ fight ② Trojans 「トロヤ人」
(12)	① None of the Trojans’ weapons ② was able to injure Achilles.	weapon injure	① この文は否定文 ② be able to ...の訳は？→ able
(13)	The leader of the Trojans, ① Paris , however, ② found out about Achilles’ weak spot.	however	① 同格の表現 Paris 「パリス」(=人の名前) ② find out (about ...)の訳は？→ find 熟語
(14)	Paris shot an arrow ① at Achilles’ heel and ② he died.	shoot>shot>shot arrow	① at ...「...をめがけて」 ② heは誰のことですか？
(15)	You can use ① this idiom in the ② following ③ ways .	idiom	① this idiom とは何のことですか。 ② following の訳は？→ (5) ③ ways の訳は？
(16)	If you are ① good at math but ① poor at science, science might be your Achilles’ heel.	might	① (be) good at ~、(be) poor at ~の訳は？
(17)	If one of your friends is on a ① diet but ② cannot ③ stop eating sweets, ④ they might be ⑤ his or her Achilles’ heel.		① (be) on a diet の訳は？→ diet ② cannot はどこにつながりますか？ ③ stop ~ing の訳は？→ stop ④ theyは何を指していますか？ ⑤ his or herは何を指していますか？
(18)	So, what is your Achilles’ heel?		